

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY BIRTHS

Warren					
Anne	<i>circa</i>	1724	John	Anne	3
Bartholomew	ca Jan	1726	John	Anne	3
Hannah	ca Feb	1731	John	Anne	3
Jacob	ca Feb	1712	Jacob	Mary	3
John	bp 17 Aug	1721	John	Ann	3
Mary	20 Jul	1762	Peter	Mary	12
Robert	bp 25 Jan	1723	John	Mary	3
Sarah	ca Nov	1722	John	Anne	3
Warth					
Joh. Carl	22 Aug	1753	Philipp Friedrich	Anna Margretha	8
Wartman					
Sarah	5 Mar	1763	Mathew	Ann	1
Was					
Catherine	4 Jul	1748	John	not given	3
Wäspi					
Margaretha	bp 2 Sep	1759	Jacob	Margareth	9
Wassell					
Catherine	bp 14 Jan	1739	Luke	Ann	3
John	ca Dec	1726	John	Ann	3
Wasser					
Henrich	17 Mar	1759	Jacob	Barbara	11
Salomo	22 Aug	1756	Jacob	Anna Barbara	10
Waterby					
Richard	25 Jun	1748	Robert	Susannah	3
Waterfield					
James	Nov	1728	John	Elizabeth	3
Waters					
Elenor	25 Apr	1748	Thomas	Ann (Bartholomew)	14
Hannah	31 May	1736	Thomas	Sarah	5
James	3 Jul	1743	William	Martha	3
John	22 Jul	1733	Joseph	Anne	3
Joseph	22 Jul	1733	Joseph	Anne	3
Mary	6 Dec	1765	Peter	Ann	3
Rachel	31 May	1736	Thomas	Sarah	5
Sarah	29 May	1738	Thomas	Sarah	5
Susannah	16 May	1733	Thomas	Sarah	5
William	9 Jun	1764	Peter	Ann	3
Waters / Smith					
Amelia	20 May	1762	Albertus Waters	Sarah Smith	3
Watkins					
Hester	7 Jul	1721	Evan	Hester	3
John	bp 2 Aug	1720	Thomas	Mary	3
Thomas	bp 17 Jan	1720	Evan	Hester	3

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY BIRTHS

Wats					
James	24 Feb	1750	Charles	Margaret	3
Watson					
Elizabeth	ca Nov	1733	George	Mary	3
James	5 Oct	1735	George	Mary	3
James	22 Aug	1745	William	not given	4
John	16 Jun	1759	Samuel	Mary	3
Mary	ca Apr	1737	George	Mary	3
Patrick	10 Jul	1759	James	Christian [sic]	3
Rebecca	ca Oct	1727	Joseph	Frances	3
William	bp 23 Jun	1760	Thomas	Ann	4
Watt					
John	27 Nov	1759	James	Martha	3
Watts					
Deborah	6 12mo	1695	John	Sarah	5
Elisabeth	15 2mo	1689	John	Sarah	5
John	ca Oct	1737	Samuel	Elanor	3
John	6 1mo	1691	John	Sarah	5
John	11 Aug	1764	Samuel	Mary	12
Mary, tw	8 10mo	1693	John	Sarah	5
Sarah, tw	8 10mo	1693	John	Sarah	5
Silas	7 1mo	1698	John	Sarah	5
Stephen	6 12mo	1700	John	Sarah	5
William	3 Nov	1765	Arthur	Sarah (Fallwell)	14
Wattson					
Adam	bp 22 Jan	1744	Luke	Ann	3
Jane	ca Feb	1733	Luke	Ann	3
Luke	ca Mar	1734	Luke	Ann	3
Rebecca	ca Dec	1735	Luke	Ann	3
Samuel	ca Jun	1729	Luke	Ann	3
Waugh					
John	bp 19 Jul	1745	William	not given	4
Way					
Elizabeth	ca Oct	1728	John	Mary	3
Wayman					
Mary	10 Mar	1722	Edward	Rebecca	3
Wayne					
Abraham	ca Jan	1734	Jacob	Elizabeth	3
Jacob	13 Jun	1733	Jacob	Elizabeth	3
William	ca Nov	1730	Edward	Mary	3
William	ca Dec	1730	Jacob	Elizabeth	3
Wealin					
Catharine	1 Aug	1765	Thomas	Margaret	12
Elizabeth	9 Jan	1764	Thomas	Mary	12

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY BIRTHS

Wean					
Elizabeth	21 Feb	1765	Isaac	Rosina	12
Weatherby					
Eliza.	ca Aug	1761	David	Margaret	4
Jane	circa	1749	David	Mary	4
Weaver					
Hannah	25 Mar	1765	Martin	Maria Catharina	3
Webb					
Elizabeth	ca Dec	1732	Thomas	Margaret	3
Thomas	ca Jul	1735	Thomas	Margaret	3
Thomas	2 Mar	1765	John	Margaret	3
Webber					
John	ca Aug	1738	Robert	Catherine	3
Webberd					
Catarinah	16 Nov	1762	William	Catharina	1
Webbert					
Christina	8 Aug	1759	Melchior	Elisabetha	10
Weber					
Abraham	20 Mar	1757	Jacob	Elisab. (Schneider)	11
Adam	27 Jul	1748	Adam	Maria Magdalena	8
Adam	circa	1756	Adam	not given	8
Ann	4 Aug	1755	Tobias	Mary	7
Anna Dorothea	10 Oct	1757	Christoph	Elisabetha	10
Anna Magdalena	15 Feb	1753	Johannes	Maria	10
Anna Maria	13 Jan	1760	Hans Georg	Susanna Catharina	8
Anna Maria	10 Aug	1760	Nicolaus	Christina Sophia	8
Catharina	10 Mar	1759	Nicolaus	Christina Sophia	8
Catharina	29 Jul	1762	Daniel	Catharina	8
Catharina	27 Aug	1764	Joh. Leonhard	Maria Elisabeth	8
Catharina	29 Jul	1759	Jacob	Elisab. (Schneider)	11
Christopher	30 Sep	1746	Adam	Magdalena	8
Dorothea	ca Jun	1760	Johannes	Maria Catharina	8
Elisabeth	ca Oct	1759	William	Catharina	8
Elisabeth	21 Sep	1763	Georg	Susanna Catharina	8
Friederich Jacob	7 Aug	1757	Johann Adam	Rosina Regina	10
Georg	27 Jan	1762	Johannes	Maria Magd. Regina	8
Georg Adam	20 Oct	1755	Georg Adam	Elisabetha Rosina	10
Heinrich	27 Aug	1765	Nicolaus	Christina, dec'd	8
Jacob	24 Jan	1762	Georg	Susanna	8
Joh. Adam	bp 22 Nov	1761	Michael	Catharina	9
Joh. Jacob Neisz	20 Mar	1755	Jacob	Elisab. (Schneider)	11
Joh. Wilhelm	29 Dec	1749	Joh. Wilhelm	Margaretha (Klein)	9
Johan Michael	9 Feb	1750	Adam	Maria Magdalena	8
Johan Peter	bp 1 Nov	1762	Johan Michel	Elisabeth Massemer	9
Johann Adam	11 Jul	1762	Johann Nicolaus	Christina Sophia	8

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY BIRTHS

Weber					
Johann Conrad	26 Dec	1757	John	Magdalena	8
Johann Ernst	10 Sep	1755	Christoph	Elisabetha	10
Johann Theobald	10 Jul	1753	Christoph	Elisabeth	10
Johann Wolfgang	11 Dec	1762	Leonhard	Elisabeth	8
Johanna Sophia	26 Oct	1751	Paulus	Anna Elisabetha	10
Johannes	21 Sep	1751	Michael	Anna Barbara	8
Johannes	3 Dec	1751	Adam	Anna Magdalena	8
Johannes	crica	1757	Johannes	Maria Catharina	8
Magdalena	28 Jan	1752	Christian	Elisabeth	10
Magdalena Elisabeth	26 Feb	1754	Michael	Elisabeth	8
Margaretha, tw	6 Dec	1759	Nicolaus	Maria	8
Maria	24 Feb	1752	Tobias	Marg.	7
Maria Christina	10 May	1760	Johannes	Maria Regina Magd.	8
Maria Magdalena	8 Sep	1754	Adam	Magdalena	8
Maria Magdalena	12 Feb	1758	Paul	Anna Elisabetha	10
Maria Magdalena, tw	6 Dec	1759	Johann Nicolaus	Maria	8
Maria Margaretha	7 Dec	1764	Joh. Michael	Anna Elisabeth	8
Maria Margretha	12 Aug	1757	Adam	Maria Magdalena	8
Martha	25 Feb	1750	Tobias	Marg.	7
Matthaeus	12 Jan	1756	Martin	Maria	10
Philippina	23 Jan	1760	Johann Michael	Anna Elisabeth	8
Thomas	28 Jun	1745	Adam	Magdalena	8
Wilhelm	17 Nov	1765	Johan Jacob	Elisabeth	9
Webert					
Mary	17 Dec	1745	Robert	Catharina	1
Samuel	23 Feb	1748	Robert	Catharina	1
Wecherle					
Abraham	15 Apr	1763	Ulrich	Eberhardina	11
Weckerle					
Anna	17 Dec	1765	Peter Catharina	Margareth	11
Johann Conrad	15 Feb	1764	Peter Cath.	Mar. (Kerbach)	11
Johann Conrad	10 Sep	1759	Emmanuel Fried.	Maria Elisabeth	8
Johann Georg	27 Sep	1761	Emmanuel Fried.	Maria Elisabeth	8
Weckerlin					
Maria Christina	24 Sep	1757	Emmanuel Fried.	Maria Elisabeth	8
Weckerling					
Anna Ottilia	3 Aug	1753	Emanuel Fried.	Maria Elisabeth	8
Weckesser					
Anna Margaretha	8 Feb	1751	Andreas	Anna Susanna	10
daughter	bp 9 Mar	1759	Andreas	Susanna	10
Weckeszer					
Andreas	bp 19 Feb	1753	Andreas	not given	11
Wedman					
Mary	15 Sep	1764	Pearce	Mary	3

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY BIRTHS

Wedridge						
Jacob, a negro	<i>circa</i>	1747	not given	not given		7
Weed						
Mary	ca	Mar 1731	Robert	Hannah		3
Wegelin						
Johannes	bp	23 Nov 1748	Peter	Anna Margareth		9
Philip		30 Sep 1748	Peter	Anna Margareth		9
Wegesser						
Jon Michael		15 Nov 1754	Andreas	Susanna		10
Weh						
Sarah Elisabeth		26 Dec 1753	Andreas, dec'd	Anna Cathrina		8
Wehemeyer						
Johan Jacob	ca	Nov 1756	Johan Henrich	Anna Cathrina		8
Wehn						
Eva Elisabeth		20 Oct 1755	Johan Michael	Eva Anna		8
Johan Jurg		14 Jan 1757	Johan Jurg	Margretha		8
Weibel						
Johann Adam		1 May 1745	Johann	Catharina		10
not given	bp	6 May 1750	not given	not given		9
Weibrecht						
Barbara		26 Jan 1765	Christoph	Maria Elisabeth		8
Jacob		9 Mar 1762	Christoph	Elisabeth		8
Margaretha		7 Jul 1763	Christoph	Elisabeth		8
Weichel						
Wilhelm		8 Sep 1759	Johann Martin	Magdalena		8
Weideknecht						
Johann Michael		27 Jul 1758	Matthaeus	Anna Elisabeth		8
Weidelmeyer						
Maria Elisabeth		25 Oct 1761	Johannes	Maria		8
Weidman						
Anna Barbara		25 Dec 1764	Johannes	Catharina		8
Elisabeth	bp	28 Apr 1760	David	Sara		9
Henry		27 Jul 1759	John	Anna Barbara		12
Jacob	bp	19 May 1754	Jacob	Susanna		11
Susanna		2 Jun 1749	Caspar	Johanna (Job)		9
Verena	bp	23 Dec 1753	Ulrich	Anna		11
Weidmann						
David		Nov 1756	David	Maria Vogel, wf		10
Elisabeth		25 Jan 1757	Jacob, Jr.	Susanna (Ries)		11
Johannes		29 May 1754	Caspar	Johanna		8
Weidner						
Anna Elisabeth		6 Sep 1763	Henrich	Catharina Elisabeth		11
Joh. Gerhard	bp	7 Aug 1757	Henr.	Cathar. Elisabeth		11
Maria Cathareina	bp	9 Jun 1754	Heinrich	Cathareina Lisabeth		11

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY BIRTHS

Weidner						
Michael		20 Feb 1765	Christoph	Margaretha		8
Weil						
Anna Conradina		2 Sep 1755	Henrich	Cathrina		8
Anna Elisabeth		18 Mar 1759	Conrad	Maria Catharina		8
Anna Elisabeth		27 Dec 1751	Georg	Maria Elisabeth		10
Eva Elisabeth		24 Apr 1755	Conrad	Anna Dorothea		8
Joh. Friedrich		25 Dec 1758	Johs.	Catharina		11
Johann Georg		13 Feb 1762	Johannes	Barbara		8
Johann Georg		23 Dec 1764	Conrad	Maria Catharina		8
Johann Martin		14 Apr 1758	Johannes	Barbara		8
Peter		1 Jan 1760	Peter	Elisabetha		10
Weilenmeyer						
Johan Remigius		3 Oct 1763	Joh.	Anna Maria		8
Weimar						
Andreas		25 Nov 1764	Andreas	Rosina		8
Johannes		9 Aug 1758	Andreas	Rosina		8
Wein						
Elisabeth		2 Jul 1760	Jacob	Sara		8
Weinheimer						
Elisabeth	bp	27 Jul 1746	Johann Philip	Barbara		8
not given	bp	14 Jul 1748	Joh. Philip	Anna Barbara		9
Weinhold						
Friderich	bp	19 Nov 1760	Friderich	Cathareina		9
Weinmar						
Johann Georg		1 Nov 1760	Georg Andreas	Rosina		8
Weinsberg						
Johann Jacob		12 Dec 1757	Johann Jacob	Anna Christina		8
Weinsberger						
Carl		13 Apr 1759	Johann Jacob	Christina		8
Weis						
Catharina		18 Jan 1763	Martinus	Maria B.		10
Jacob		7 Feb 1759	Martinus	Maria B.		10
Weisbach						
Jacob		28 Feb 1756	George	Eva Elisabeth		8
Weisbert						
Ernst Christoph		5 Nov 1760	Adam	Barbara		8
Weise						
Aaron	bp	1 May 1759	negro	Johanna Wil. Weise		11
Weisenburger						
Catharine		20 Jan 1762	Peter	Elizabeth		12
Weisgerber						
Carl Ludwig		30 Dec 1758	Johannes	Catharina		8

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY BIRTHS

Weisman					
Hanna Christina	26 Aug	1763	Joh.	Margaretha Barbara	8
Johan Jacob	15 Dec	1765	Georg Philip	Catharina Salome	8
Regina Barbara	8 Mar	1756	Johannis	Margretha Barbara	8
Weismann					
Johann Wilhelm	11 Oct	1759	Johannes	Margaretha Barbara	8
Johannes	27 Sep	1757	Johannes	Margretha Barbara	8
Weisner					
Jacob	12 Jun	1753	Jacob	Anna (Buser)	9
Weiss					
Ann	27 Feb	1755	Jacob	Reb.	7
Anna Maria	1 Apr	1765	Conrad	Catharina Christina	8
Benjamin	23 Dec	1761	Lewis	Mary	7
Catarina	15 Nov	1753	Carl Ludwig	Elisabeth (Heid)	9
Christina	7 Feb	1764	Jacob	Reb.	7
Elisabeth	28 Nov	1749	Benedict	Elisabeth	8
Elisabetha	17 Dec	1760	Noah	Christina	10
Elizabeth	18 Jul	1747	Jacob	Rebecca	7
Elizabeth	15 Oct	1748	Jacob	Reb.	7
Elizabeth	14 Nov	1751	Benedict	E.	7
Elizabeth	27 Oct	1753	Jacob	Reb.	7
Elizabeth	27 Feb	1765	Lewis	Mary	7
Esther	18 Dec	1758	Jacob	Reb.	7
Geörg Jacob	bp 15 May	1762	Conrad	Christina	9
Jacob	21 Aug	1750	Jacob	Reb.	7
Jacob	5 Oct	1760	Johann Friedrich	Catharina Magdalena	8
Johann Jacob	23 Oct	1759	Henrich Weiss	Anna Maria Hamman	8
Johanna	10 Jun	1757	Jacob	Reb.	7
Johannes	18 Oct	1753	Benedict	E.	7
Johannes	7 Nov	1762	Friedrich	Catharina	8
Johannes	28 Feb	1765	Johannes	Maria Margaretha	8
Johannes Michael	2 Mar	1759	Conrad	Christina	8
John	27 Jan	1760	Benedict	E.	7
Joseph	14 Feb	1758	Benedict	E.	7
Ludwig	15 Sep	1760	Jacob	Reb.	7
Maria Magdalena	16 Mar	1756	David	Eva Elisabeth	8
Maria Magdalena	30 May	1756	Johannes	Maria Magdalena	8
Maria Magdalena	bp 12 Oct	1760	Conrad	Christina	9
Maria Magdalena	13 Sep	1765	Rudolph	Anna	11
Mary	22 Jun	1762	Jacob	Reb.	7
Peter	13 Nov	1755	Benedict	E.	7
Peter	19 May	1751	C. Ludwig Weiss	Elisabeth Heidin	8
Rebecca	13 Sep	1752	Jacob	Rebecca	7
Rebecca	3 Jan	1763	Lewis	Mary	7
Rudolph	25 Dec	1760	Rudolph	Anna	11

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY BIRTHS

Weissbach					
Christina	bp 29 Jul	1759	Martin	Eva Elisabeth	9
Dorothea	bp 23 May	1762	Martin	Eva Lisab.	9
Weissenbach					
not given	21 Sep	1753	Martin	Eva Elisb. (Kinzing)	9
Weisser					
Mary Catharine	29 Apr	1760	Peter	Anna Mary	12
Weissmann					
Maria Elisabeth	21 Jul	1760	Caspar	Hanna	8
Susanna Margaretha	11 Feb	1762	Johannes	Margaretha Barbara	8
Weisz					
Cathareina	bp 8 Mar	1756	Peter	Anna Cathareina	11
Henrich	18 Dec	1758	Rudolph	Anna	11
Johannes	bp 23 Sep	1753	Johan Peter	Magdalena	11
Weizman					
Ludwig	20 Feb	1761	Peter	Elisabeth Margareth	11
Weitzel					
Phillipp	14 Feb	1756	Johann Georg	Catharina	10
Weitzelin					
Johanna Cath., ill	10 Mar	1763	New Englander	Gertraut Weitzelin	8
Weitzen					
Johan Phillipp	7 Feb	1755	Johann Georg	Catharina	10
Weizel					
Catharina Dorothea	26 Feb	1757	Carl	Anna Catharina	10
Wekeser					
Anna Margretha	8 Feb	1751	Andreas	Anna Susannah	8
Welber					
Anna Margaretha	1 Mar	1765	Benjamin Friedr.	Anna Barbara	8
Welch					
Daniel	bp 25 Jan	1734/5	William	not given	4
Elizabeth	bp 17 Sep	1741	Mr. Welch	not given	4
Hannah	4 Oct	1762	James	Hannah	3
Martha	12 Jul	1758	John	Sarah	3
Nicholas	7 Aug	1762	John	Abigail	3
Sarah	1 Feb	1762	John	Elizabeth	3
Weldon					
Grace	bp 7 Aug	1720	John	Mary	3
Grace	ca Jan	1727	John	Mary	3
Margaret	circa	1735	John	Mary	3
Mary	1 Oct	1724	John	Mary	3
Rebecca	6 Oct	1724	Jonathan	Mary	3
daughter	bp 22 Apr	1722	John	Grace	3
Wellah					
Mary	bp 15 Oct	1726	Henry	Mary	4

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY BIRTHS

Weller							
Cathrina Barbara	28	Dec	1749	Johannes	Maria Barbara	8	
Wellman							
Samuel	19	Aug	1764	William	Elizabeth	3	
Wells							
Anne	bp	15	Oct	1721	Thomas	Rebekah	4
Arthur	bp	15	Jan	1701/2	Arthur	not given	4
Arthur	bp	4	Aug	1723	Thomas	Rebekah	4
Arthur		11	Jul	1737	Thomas	not given	4
Cowley		ca	Feb	1743	Thomas	Sarah	3
Daniel		12	Oct	1729	Thomas	not given	4
Deborah		6	Dec	1757	Thomas	Deborah	1
Elizabeth		20	Apr	1736	Thomas	not given	4
George		3	Jun	1732	George	Jeoshabe	3
Hannah		4	Nov	1751	Thomas	Sarah	3
Henry	bp	9	Feb	1726	Thomas	Mary	3
Jacobus		26	Nov	1725	Thomas	Rebekah	4
Jehoshabe		3	Jan	1756	George	Lydia	3
John		26	Jan	1758	not given	"a Quaker"	1
John		17	Mar	1765	Richard	Jane	3
Mary		5	Jan	1744	George	Jane	3
Mary		13	Dec	1747	Thomas	Sarah	3
Mary		13	Dec	1734	Thomas	not given	4
Mildred		18	Feb	1724	Henry	Mary	3
Rebekah	bp	22	Feb	1719/2	Thomas	Rebekah	4
Rebekah	bp	12	Nov	1727	Thomas	Rebekah	4
Rebekah		5	Aug	1733	Thomas	not given	4
Richard		3	May	1761	Richard	Jane	3
Sarah		29	Oct	1749	Thomas	Sarah	3
Thomas		27	Dec	1730	Thomas	not given	4
William		27	Jul	1746	Thomas	Sarah	3
Wels							
Jeane		13	Aug	1760	Richard	Elizabeth	1
Welsch							
Johan Leonhardt		31	Jan	1753	Christian	Maria Agnesa	8
Susanna		1	Nov	1757	Christian	Agnesa	8
Welsh							
Christopher		6	Apr	1763	Solomon	Mary	12
Hannah		16	May	1760	John	Rebecca	12
James		8	Jul	1760	David	Mary	12
Johann Jacob		ca	Nov	1752	John	Elisabeth Margareth	10
Peter		7	Nov	1759	Peter Welsh	Margaret Roadge	12
Welterman							
Catharina		19	Oct	1756	Jacob	Elisabetha	10

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY BIRTHS

Weltsch							
Joh. George	15	May	1754	Christian	Maria Agnesa	8	
Wen							
Johannes	bp	31	Sep	1759	Geörg	Margareth	9
Wendesck							
Caspar		5	Sep	1757	Johann Caspar	not given	10
Wendrige							
Mary		10	May	1747	John	Martha	3
Weng							
Jacobina		29	Nov	1765	Johannes	Magdalena	8
Wengel							
Maria Magdalena		6	Apr	1762	Peter	Christina	8
Weniger							
Johan Gottfried, tw		5	Mar	1757	Adam	not given	10
Johanna Elisab., tw		5	Mar	1757	Adam	not given	10
Wenses [?]							
Mary Graise		ca	Jul	1757	Wenses	Mary Graise	1
Wentz							
Carl Ludwig		12	Nov	1755	Michael	Barbara	8
Elisabeth		27	Dec	1759	Philipp	Apollonia	11
Johann Georg		4	Nov	1763	Leonhard	Magdalena	8
Wentzel							
John Adam		27	Apr	1761	John William	Anna Mary	12
Martin		13	Sep	1762	Philipp	Maria Christina	11
Wercking							
Anna Maria		12	Mar	1761	Jacob	Catharina	8
Werig							
Johannes		12	Jul	1756	Phillipp	Anna Elisabetha	10
Werking							
Margretha		26	Dec	1756	Jacob	Anna Cathrina	8
Werner							
Anna Catharina, tw		6	Dec	1762	Jacob	Anna Barbara	10
Anna Margretha		21	Jun	1757	Jacob	Barbara	8
Catharina Barbara	bp	7	Apr	1753	Jacob	Anna Maria	11
Catharina		6	May	1765	Michel	Sarah	10
Hieronimus		20	Dec	1758	Johannes	Maria	10
Jacob		30	Apr	1760	Jacob	Barbara	10
Joh. Michael		9	Oct	1754	Jacob	Barbara	8
Johannes, tw		6	Dec	1762	Jacob	Anna Barbara	10
John Valentine		16	May	1752	Philip	Reb.	7
Leonard		10	Aug	1751	Peter	Maria	8
Maria E.		17	Mar	1752	John	Mary E.	7
Maria Theresia		5	Jun	1756	Franz	Cathrina	8
Mathews		2	Mar	1762	Michel	Sarah	10